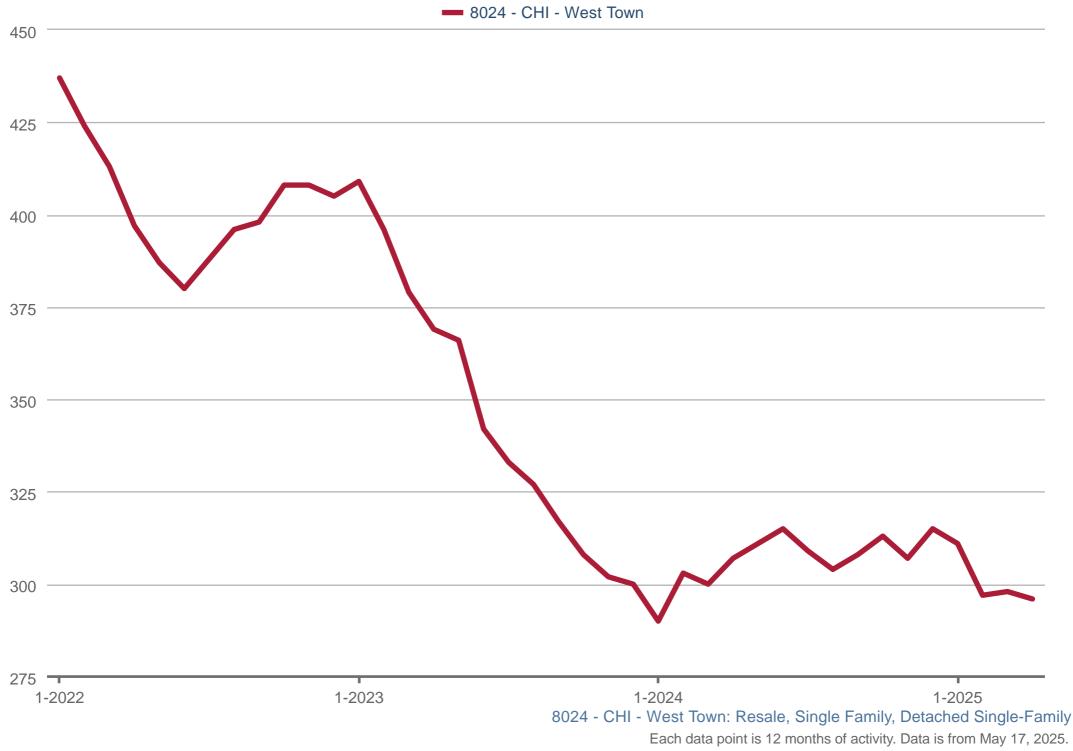


Location.Location.GRAFFT







All data from MRED. Data deemed reliable but not guaranteed. InfoSparks © 2025 ShowingTime.